**sabWoTa ruseTis mier saqarTvelos demokratiulirespublikis okupacia**

1920w. damdegidan damoukidebeli saqarTvelos sagareo viTareba garTulda,sabWoTa mTavroba faqtobrivad carizmis didmpyrobelur politikas ganagrZobda.socializmis da internacionalizmis droSiT is, upirvelesyovlisa, `erTiani da ganuyofeli~ruseTis imperiis SenarCunebas cdilobda.

am miznis misaRwevad sabWoTa ruseTi pirvel xanebSi imperiidan gamoyofili damoukidebeli saxelmwifoebis saSinao saqmeebSi garedan CareviT kmayofildeboda.samoqalaqo omisa da intervenciis damTavrebis Semdeg ki is am qveynebis xelaxla dampyrobaze gadavida.ase damyarda sabWoTa xelisufleba ruseTis imperiis TiTqmis yvela ganapira mxareSi.es iyo `revoluciis eqsporti~ omiT.

leninis mTavroba gansakuTrebul yuradRebas amierkavkasiis dapyrobas uTmobda.am saqmes saTaveSi Cauyenes sergo orjonikiZe,romelmac `erTiani da ganuyofeli~ ruseTisaTvis brZolis sxva fortebze `didi saxeli~ moixveWa.

1920 wlis aprilis dasasruls XI wiTeli armia azerbaijanSi SeiWra da iq sabWoTa xelisufleba gamoacxada.male gamomJRavnda am operaciis saboloo mizani.1920 wlis 1 maiss Tbilisis bolSevikTa SeiaraRebuli razmi Tavs daesxa iunkerTa saswavlebels,romelic qalaqis centrSi mdebareobda.am avanturis mizani iyo,wiTeli armiisTvis mieca saqarTveloSi SeWris sababi. es asec moxda. 1920w.2 maiss XI wiTeli armiis nawilebi saqarTveloSi SemoiWrnen.

wiTeli armiis Seteva pirvel xanebSi warmatebiT mimdinareobda. 3 maiss moskovSi gagzavnil telegramaSi sergo orjonikiZe imeds gamoTqvamda,rom Tbiliss 12 maiss aiRebda.

magram swored am droisaTvis ruseTis saerTaSoriso mdgomareoba mkveTrad gauaresda.sabWoTa mTavrobam didi Secdoma dauSva,roca amierkavkasiis dapyrobis paralelurad poloneTis dapyrobac gadawyvita.msoflios didi saxelmwifoebi amas ukve ver Seurigdebodnen. 4 maiss ruseTis mTavrobam miiRo inglisis mTavrobis kategoriuli moTxovna

wiTeli armiis Setevis SeCerebis Sesaxeb. imave dRes rkp [b] ck politbiurom es moTxovna daakmayofila. Mmagram sergo orjonikiZe jiutobda.igi varaudobda,rom wiTeli armia saqarTvelos iolad daipyrobda da mTel msoflios faqtis winaSe daayenebda. Seteva SeaCeres mxolod 16 maiss,roca XI wiTeli armia saqarTvelos jarebTan omSi faqtobrivad damarcxda.

amrigad,sabWoTa ruseTis mier saqarTvelos dapyrobis pirveli cda CaiSala.

1920 wlis 7 maiss sabWoTa ruseTsa da damoukidebel demokratiul saqarTvelos Soris samSvidobo xelSekruleba daido.ruseT-saqarTvelos xelSekrulebas xeli moaweres ruseTis sagareo saqmeTa ministris moadgilem: lev karaxanma da saqarTvelos elCma ruseTSi: grigol urataZem.

ruseT-saqarTvelos xelSekrulebis pirvel or muxlSi vkiTxulobT:

**muxli 1:***,,gamodis ra ruseTis socialisturi sabWoTa respublikis mier yvela erTa Tavisufali TviTgamorkvevis uflebis aRiarebidan,sruli gamoyofis uflebamde, saxelmwifoebidan;romlis Semadgenlobac es erebi Sedian,ruseTi yovelgvari pirobis gareSe scnobs saqarTvelos saxelmwifos damoukideblobas da Tavisuflebas, da Tavis nebiT iRebs xels yovelgvar uflebebze,romelic ekuTvnoda ruseTs saqarTvelos xalxisa da qveynis mimarT“.*

**muxli 2:***,,gamodis ra xsenebuli xelSekrulebis muxlSi aRiarebul principebidan,ruseTi valdebulad xdis Tavs,xeli aiRos saqarTvelos Sinaur saqmeebSi Carevaze“.*

ruseT-saqarTvelos xelSekrulebis gansakuTrebuli saidumlo damateba:

**muxli 1:***,,saqarTvelo iRebs valdebulebas,mianiWos saqarTvelos teritoriaze myof komunistur organizaciebs Tavisufali arsebobis,moRvaweobis ufleba, aseve krebis Tavisuflad mowyobis da Tavisufali gamocemebis(maT Soris beWdviTi organoebis) ufleba. nebismier SemTxvevaSi komunisturi propagandis da agitaciisaTvis ar gatardeba arc sasamarTlo da arc administraciuli xasiaTis represiebi kerZo pirebis mimarT“.*

**muxli 2:***,,es saidumlo damateba ama ricxvSi ruseTsa da saqarTvelos Soris xelmowerili xelSekrulebis ganuyofel nawils warmoadgens da aRniSnul xelSekrulebasTan erTad ZalaSi Sedis xelmoweris momentidan,Semdgomi ratifikaciis gareSe“.*

saqarTveloze wiTeli armiis axali Setevis mzadeba pirveli Setevis Sewyvetis meore dResve daiwyo.am mizniT bolSevikebma farTod gamoiyenes ruseT-saqarTvelos 1920 wlis 7 maisis xelSekrulebis saidumlo damateba.saswrafod ganxorcielda saqarTvelos kompartiis legalizacia.Seiqmna raionuli, samazro da saqalaqo organizaciebi. airCies partiis centraluri komiteti.

1920w. 3 ivniss TbilisSi qarTul enaze gamovida gazeTi `komunisti”. gaiSala agitacia da propaganda sabWoTa xelisuflebis damyarebisaTvis .

saqarTvelos gasabWoebisaTvis pirobebis momzadebaSi did rols asrulebda ruseTis oficialuri warmomamdgenloba.

20 ivniss TbilisSi Camovida sabWoTa mTavrobis saelCo s.kirovis meTaurobiT.es saelCo 400-ze met muSaks aerTianebda,rac Cveulebrivi diplomatiuri urTierTobisaTvis uCveulo movlena iyo 1920w.20 maiss saqarTvelos bolSevikuri organizaciebi gaformda saqarTvelos komunistur partiad,Seiqmna droebiTi centraluri komiteti f.maxaraZis meTaurobiT.saqarTvelos demokratiuli mTavrobis damxobisaTvis ZalTa samobilizaciod bolSevikebi sajarod eweodnen muSaobas,rac cxadia,xelSekrulebis pirobebis darRvevas warmoadgenda.mTavroba iZulebuli gaxda ganexorcielebina represiuli RonisZiebani.

saqarTvelos sabWoTa xelisuflebisaTvis brZolis mTavar Stabs im droisaTvis warmoadgenda baqoSi myofi rkp[b] kavkasiis biuro da XI wiTeli armiis sardloba sergo orjonikiZis meTaurobiT.

magram cxadia gadamwyveti sityva ekuTvnoda centrs,romelsac saqarTvelos dapyrobisaTvis saerTaSoriso pirobebi unda moemzadebina.saqarTveloSi SeWras unda miscemoda gamarTleba saerTaSoriso asparezze imiT,rom saqarTvelos mTavrobam TiTqos daarRvia xelSekrulebis pirobebi.gasabWoebis scenari iTvaliswinebda saqarTvelos socialistur gadatrialebas Sinagani ZalebiT.sabWoTa ruseTis roli klasobriv TanamoZmeTadmi `Zmuri daxmarebiT~ unda gamarTlebuliyo.

centris zogierTi TvalsaCino warmomadgeneli,maT Soris ioseb stalini,fiqrobda,rom saqarTvelos dapyrobisaTvis saerTaSoriso pirobebi unda momwifebuliyo 1920 wlis oqtomber-noembrisaTvis.igi brals sdebda saqarTvelos mTavrobas,TiTqos es ukanaskneli apirebda baTumi kapitalisturi qveynebisTvis daeTmo. gansakuTrebiT cinikurad JRerda braldeba,TiTqos saqarTvelo apirebda,Tavisi teritoria TurqeTis xarjze gaefarTovebina da monawileoba mieRo gasabWoebul baqoze inglisisa da sxva qveynebis laSqrobaSi. am `agresiuli safrTxis”sababiT ioseb stalini gadaWriT moiTxovda azerbaijanSi wiTeli armiis nawilebisa da SeiaraRebis dauyovnebliv gadasrolas.sinamdvileSi azerbaijanSi XI wiTeli armiis gaZliereba gamiznuli iyo somxeTisa da saqarTvelos dasapyrobad.male somxeTis mimarT es ganxorcielda kidec. 1920w. noembris dasasruls somxeTi daipyres da gaasabWoes.saqarTvelos dapyroba ki centrma `jerjerobiT naCqarevad~ miiCnia.

1920 wlis 15 dekembers rkp[b] kavkasiis biurom dadgenileba miiRo saqarTveloSi wiTeli armiis SeWris Taobaze.rkp[b] centralurma komitetmaes dadgenilebac gaauqma.miuxedavad amisa,saqarTvelos dapyrobis gegmis damuSaveba grZeldeboda. 18 dekembers XI wiTeli armiis sardalma generalma hekerma kavkasiis frontis samxedro-revoluciur sabWos warudgena saqarTvelos dapyrobis operatiuli gegma.hekeri iTvaliswinebda sabWoTa xelisuflebisadmi saqarTvelos mosaxleobis mtrul ganwyobilebas.amitom omis warmatebiT dagvirgvinebis aucilebel winapirobad igi miiCnevda TurqeTis neitralitetis uzrunvelyofas.nawyveti XI wiTeli armiis sardlis, general hekeris saidumlo moxsenebidan kavkasiis revoluciuri-samxedro sabWos Tavmjdomaris,sergo orjonikiZisadmi(1920 wlis 18 dekemberi): ` mgonia rom es[saqarTveloze Seteva] unda moxdes mxolod da mxolod kargi momzadebis Semdeg,raTa saswrafod movuTavoT xeli Tbilisis xalxs.Tu politikuri movlenebi mainc gvaiZuleben daviwyoT Seteva,maSin unda movelodeT imas,rom Cven SegviZlia daubrkoleblad okupacia movuxdinoT mTel saqarTvelos teritorias suramis qedamde,magram Semdeg Cemi jarebi Seferxdebian.amis gamo nebas vaZlev Tavs gagafrTxiloT,rom unda davagvianoT Seteva saqarTvelos winaaRmdeg,sanam Semdegi pirobebi ar ganxorcieldeba:

1.koncentraciabaqo-bulaxnuxa-elizavetopol-yazaxSi meSvide qveiTi diviziis da meore kavaleriisa.

2.baqo-elizavetopolis xazze sanovagiT datvirTuli matareblebis mosvla,riTac sursaTic sakmarisi iqneba dekember-ianvris TveTa ganmavlobaSi.

3.SeTanxmeba TurqeTis sardlobasTan.am pirobebis da jaris erTeulTa simtkicis SemTxvevaSi, me Rrmad var darwmunebuli,rom kampania saqarTvelos winaaRmdeg SeiZleba moTavdes 6 kviris ganmavlobaSi~.

*anatoli hekeri (1888-1937w.w.) \_1912 wlidanjarSi msaxurobda, 1920w. seqtembridan 1921w maisamde meTaurobda XI armias. Kavkasiis qveynebis gasabWoeba-okupaciaSi Setanili wvlilisTvis dajildovda wiTeli droSis ordeniT(1921w.), xolo 1929 wels azerbaijanisa dasomxeTis respublikebis ordenebiT. 1922 wlis Tebervlidan muSur-glexuri wiTeli armiis samxedro akademiis meTauria. iyo samxedro ataSe CineTSi, Semdeg TurqeTSi. 1934 wlidan wiTeli armiis Stabis dazvervis sammarTvelos sagareo urTierTobaTa ganyofilebas xelmZRvanelobda. 1937 wels sabWoTa ruseTSi daxvrites.*

1921 wlis TebervalSi kremlisaTvis xelsayreli dro dadga: wiTelma armiam dasavleTiT moigeria poloneTis Seteva, samxreTSi daamarcxa grangelis armia. amasTan momzadda savaWro xelSekruleba inglisTan. Ppremierma devid loid jorjma saqarTvelos sakiTxi aRiara sabWoTa ruseTis saSinao saqmed, riTac waaqeza kidec ruseTis agresia saqarTveloSi.

aseT viTarebaSi ruseTis mier saqarTvelos dapyroba did saerTaSoriso garTulebas aRar gamoiwvevda,1921 wlis 20 ianvars sabWoTa ruseTis sagareo saqmeTa saxalxo komisarma Giorgi CiCerinma lenins moaxsena:`saqarTvelo ise gaTavxedda, rom saWiroa misi samxedro CareviT gasabWoebao. 26 ianvars, rkp(b) centralurma komitetma vladimer leninis winadadebiT moiwona e.w. `CiCerinis xazi~.

amrigad saqarTvelos okupaciis gegma winaswar iyo gaTvlili da igi azerbaijanisa da somxeTis dapyrobis gagrZelebas warmoadgenda. Samxedro operacia mzaddeboda farulad da didi sifrTxiliT, ise rom TviT saqarTveloSi komunistebmac ki amis Sesaxeb araferi icodnen.

aqve unda aRiniSnos, rom saqarTvelos demokratiuli mTavroba ver aRmoCnda mowodebis simaRleze mosalodneli agresiis droulad aRkveTis sakiTxSi. qarTvel social-demokrat liderebs gulubryvilod sjerodaT,rom evropa ruseTs ar dauTmobda SesaWmelad saqarTvelos, da TviT sabWoTa ruseTic, romelic muSaTa klasis inTeresebis damcvelad gamodioda, qarTvel klasobriv TanamoZmeebTan gamonaxavda saerTo enas da mis damxobas ar Seecdeboda.

Tebervlis Sua ricxvebisaTvis rkp(b) politbiuro mTlianad iziarebda damoukidebel demokratiul saqarTveloze Tavdasxmis azrs. 15 Tebervlis TariRiT stalinma s. orjonikiZes gaugzavna qarTulad daSifruli depeSa: `axlave Seutie, dasturia, aiRe qalaqi”.

ramdenime dRiT adre, omis dawyebis adgilad wiTelma armiam lores `neitraluri zona~ SearCia.[somxeT-saqarTvelos 1918 wlis dekembris xelSekrulebiT borCalos mazra sam nawilad gaiyo. CrdiloeTi nawili miekuTvna saqarTvelos, samxreTi-somxeTs, xolo Sua nawili gamocxadda neitralur zonad,romelsac Sereuli somxur-qarTuli administracia ganagebda. 1919 wlis noemberSi somxeT-osmaleTis omis dros, TviT somxeTis TxovniT, es zona mTlianad saqarTvelos jarebma daikaves]. XI wiTeli armiis sardlobam gadawyvita Seteva swored am zonidan daewyo, raTa es agresia jer adgilobriv glexTa `ajanyebad~ moenaTla, xolo Semdeg `somxeT-saqarTvelos omad~ gaesaRebina. am speqtaklSi ruseTi mxolod gamSveleblis rols itovebda.

1921 wlis 11 Tebervals neitraluri zonis rusi kolonistebiT dasaxlebul soflebSi voroncovka,pokrovskoe,privolnoe, daiwyo inspirirebuli gamosvlebi,rac sabWoTa propagandam `saqarTvelos glexTa sayovelTao ajanyebad~monaTla.imave dRes saqarTvelosken daiZrnen XI armia azerbaijanidan da somxeTidan, VIII, IX da XIII armiebi Crdilo kavkasiidan.

dampyroblebs ioli gamarjvebis imedi ar gaumarTldaT. Ggegmis Tanaxmad XI wiTel armias Tbilisi 19 Tebervals unda aeRo da amiT omic daesrulebina. sinamdvileSi ki man Tbilisamde misvlas 2 kvira, xolo mTeli saqarTvelos dapyrobas 5 kvira moandoma. mas medgari winaaRmdegoba gauwia ara marto saxalxo gvardiam da jarma, aramed respublikis mTelma mosaxleobam.

16 Tebervals saxeldaxelod Sedga saqarTvelos droebiTi mTavroba e.w. `revoluciuri komiteti~, romelic kremlSi dakompleqtda aseTi SemadgenlobiT: f.maxaraZe (revkomis Tavmjdomare),m.oraxelaSvili,S.eliava, a.gegeWkori, b.kvirkvelia, an. nazaretiani da sxv. niSandoblivia, rom revkomis arcerTi wevri ar yofila ajanyebis raionSi, xolo misi Tavmjdomare f.maxaraZe leninma saqarTveloSi okupaciis Semdeg moavlina.

saqarTvelos damfuZnebel krebaze 1921 w. 21 Tebervals mTavrobis Tavmjdomarem n.Jordaniam ganacxada:`irkveva, rom sabWoTa mTavrobas didi xnidan hqonia ganzraxva saqarTveloSi gadatrialeba moexdina da sabWoTa xelisufleba gamoecxadebina.magram maT aqamde ver SesZles amis ganxorcieleba,radgan ar hqondaT sakmarisi sababi. xolo am aTi dRis win ipoves sababi lores rionSi.iq maT moawyves saidumlo SeTqmuleba da daarqves mas, xalxis gamosvlasaqarTvelos mTavrobis winaaRmdeg. iq maT gamoacxades adgilobrivi sabWoTa xelisufleba da ai,viTom mis dasaxmareblad modis rusis jari”...

am gancxadebam erTsulovani aRSfoTeba gamoiwvia. damfuZnebelma krebam `Sulaveris mTavroba~ qarTveli xalxis mtrad gamoacxada da daadgina: `iRebs ra mxedvelobaSi, rom saqarTveloze TavdasxmaSi monawileobas iReben qarTveli xalxis uRirsni Svilni, damfuZnebeli kreba adgens: yvela qarTveli, romelic uSualo monawileobas iRebs SeiaraRebul brZolaSi saqarTvelos winaaRmdeg, an daxmarebas uwevs am BbrZolas, maT erTmevaT yovelive qoneba da kanongareSe arian gamocxadebulni. Aam dadgenilebis sisruleSi moyvana evaleba mTavrobas”.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| saqarTvelos mTavrobam, Tumca dagvianebiT, magram mainc miiRo sagangebo zomebi qveynis TavdacvisaTvis. 17 Tebervals samxedro Zalebs saTaveSi Caudga axali mTavarsardali generali Ggiorgi kvinitaZe. 18 Tebervals iaRlujis sanaxebSi qarTvelma meomrebma moipoves TvalsaCino sabrZolo warmateba, tyved igdes 1600 rusi jariskaci da sabrZolo qoneba. gansakuTrebiT cxare brZolebi gaimarTa kojorTan, tabaxmelasTan da Tbilisis sxva misadgomebTan. Mmidiodnen frontze moxaliseebad, bevri maTgani gmiruli sikvdiliT daeca brZolis velze. Tavi isaxeles Tbilisis samxedro skolis iunkrebma, romelTac mteri qoroRlis cixis, kumisis da vaSlovnis iqeT gandevnes. | C:\Users\Ergeta\Desktop\კვინიტაძე გიორგი.jpg |

21 Tebervals noe Jordaniam rsfsr sagareo saqmeTa saxalxo komisars CiCerins sTxova, ganemarta ruseTis mier saqarTvelos demokratiuli respublikis winaaRmdeg dawyebuli omis mizezebi.CiCerinma Txovna upasuxod datova. Amis Semdeg noe Jordaniam leninsa da trockis mouwoda omis Sewyvetisaken.Aam mowodebis pasuxad ruseTma sami mimarTulebiT ganaviTara Seteva: vladikavkazidan darialis xeobiT Tbilisisaken, mamisonis uReltexilidan rionis xeobiT quTaisisken da Savi zRvis sanapiroTi afxazeTSi.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| qarTveli xalxi მedgar winaaRmdegobas uwevda mters, magram omi aSkarad uTanasworo iyo da sul ufro met msxverpls moiTxovda. 22 Tebervals Tbiliselebma qalaqis centrSi, rusuli taZris(`soboris”) ezoSi mSobliur miwas miabares misTvis Tavdadebuli gmirebi, maT Soris iyo cnobili qarTveli poetis, saqarTvelos maSindeli mweralTa kavSiris Tavmjdomaris\_kote mayaSvilis oci wlis qaliSvili \_ maro, romelic frontze moxalised wavida... | C:\Users\Ergeta\Desktop\მაყაშვილი მარო.jpg |

*...axal fexadgmuli demokratiuli saxelmwifosaTvis aseTi veraguli Tavdasxma moulodneli iyo. Mmogerieba Zneli aRmoCnda.*

*`saqarTvelo gansacdelSia!”\_qudze kaci gamovida!*

*axal daarsebuli Tbilisis universitetis win Seikriba Tbilisis axalgazrdoba da saomrad wasvla moiTxova. maT sityviT mimarTa ivane javaxiSvilma.*

*` ivane javaxiSvilis mxardaWeras kidev ufro Seugulianebia isedac aqoCrili axalgazrdoba: `qarTvelsa guli rkinisa, abjari Tundac xisao”\_am sityvebiT daulocnia reqtors gza studentobisTvis, maT Soris iyvnen maro mayaSvili, misi uaxloesi megobari, SemdegSi cnobili momRerali qeTo jafariZe, sunana RambaSiZe, sofio WrelaSvili, naTela erisTavi, Qqsenia cxakaia, maro abramiSvili da sxvanic... gezi kojrisken unda aeRoT \_ gamanawilebel punqts imdeni axalgazrda miawyda Turme,-saWiro aRar ariso, albaT, daindes kidec momavali dedebi!..*

*maro ar Seპuebia winaaRmdegobas. Dded-mamis mudaras,-nu waxvalo, maro ase upasuxebs: TanamemamuleTa cremli da sisxli sadac iRvreba, iq unda viyoo...*

*imav dRes, 17 Tebervals wiTel jvarSi ewereba mowyalebis dad, sityvierebisa da sibrZnismetyvelebis fakultetis meore kurseli maro da uerTdeba kojrisken mimaval sanitarul razms, sadac ukve gaafTrebiT ibrZodnen qarTvelebi damoukidebeli saqarTvelos dedaqalaqis gadasarCenad.*

*17-18-19 Tebervali... 19-Si saRamos moulodneli ubedureba xdeba,Tumca frontze moulodneli araferi ar aris...*

*19 Tebervals saRamos mis gverdiT gamskdarma Yyumbaram arc ki daacala ukanaskneli salami eTqva samSoblosa da mSoblebisaTvis...~ (nana RvinefaZe,gaz. `komunisti~ , 18 Tebervali, 1990w.)*

maro mayaSvilTan Sexvedris ukanasknel wuTebs ase igonebs am brZolebis erT-erTi monawile valiko CubiniZe:

*`Cven dagvemata moxalise studentebi... cnobili poetis kote mayaSvilis qaliSvili maro mowyalebis dad, romelic artileriis brZolis dros mZimed daiWra, mZimed daWrili maro Cems nabadSi gadaviwvine, zurgiT gamoviyvane da Cavabare eqim beJuaSvils... (wignidan `dapyrobis 60 weli”, parizi, 1981 w.)*

es aris da es, meti araferi viciT maro mayaSvilze. Mmis ojaxSi, da-Zma nugeSa da Salva mayaSvilebTan inaxeba agreTve, misi FfotosuraTi, dRiurebi, moTxrobebis fragmentebi, eskizebi...

1921 wlis 22 Tebervals saqarTvelos winaaRmdeg omSi Caeba TurqeTic, romelmac ardaganidan da arTvinidan saqarTvelos jarebis gayvana moiTxova. zedmeti sisxlisRvris Tavidan acilebis mizniT saqarTvelos sardlobam da mTavrobam gadawyvites Tbilisi daetovebinaT. 24 Tebervals RamiT mcxeTisken ukan daxeva da Tbilisis ubrZolvelad datoveba gadawyda. es gadawyvetileba miiRes imasTan dakavSirebiT, rom mteri dedaqalaqze sxva mxridanac moiwevda da iqmneboda qarTuli mxedrobis alyaSi moqcevis saSiSroeba.

1921 wlis 25 Tebervals, dRis 12 saaTsa da 15 wuTze wiTeli armia saqarTvelos dedaqalaqSi SeiWra. imave dRes mTels saqarTveloSi SeiWra.imave dRes mTels saqarTveloSi sabWoTa xelisufleba gamoacxades. baqodan s. orjonikiZem lenins acnoba depeSiT: `Tblisze frialebs sabWoTa xelisuflebis wiTeli droSa \_ gaumarjos sabWoTa saqarTvelos!~

Tbilisis datovebis Semdeg qarTul jars wiTeli armiis Semtev nawilebTan Setakebebi Hhqonda mcxeTasTan, gorTan, osiaurSi, suramis uReltexilze. igi Seupovrad icavda Tavs kaxeT-zaqaTalis xazze, mdinare bzifTan, aTonSida sxv. Mmagram Tbilisis mtrisTvis ubrZolvelad Cabarebis Semdeg misi moraluri suliskveTeba gatexili iyo, gamarjvebis rwmena dakarguli hqonda.

erT-erTi mTavari faqtori, ramac am omSi gadamwyveti roli Seasrula, iyo qemalisturi TurqeTis zurgidan dartyma. swored saomarioperaciebis periodSi mimdinareobda sabWoTa ruseT-TurqeTis molaparakeba, romelzedac saqarTvelo ar iyo daSvebuli. TurqeTi saqarTvelos mTavrobas ardagan-arTvinis safasurad daxmarebas aRuTqvamda.TiTqos am motiviT Sevidnen TurqeTis jarebi aWaraSi, magram baTumis dakavebis meore dRes ankaris mTavrobam baTumis aneqsia gamoacxada. TurqeTs baTums sabWoTa ruseTi ar dauTmobda, da qemali arc cdila SeenarCunebina igi. swored 1921w. 16 marts moskovSi xelmoweril iqna xelSekruleba, romlis meore muxliT TurqeTma sabWoTa saqarTvelos daumtkica suverenuli uflebebi baTumze, samagierod TvoTon artaanisa da arTvinis olqebi daisakuTra. TurqeTis aWaraSi SeWram, saqarTvelos demokratiuli mTavroba iZulebuli gaxada sabWoTa ruseTTan molaparakebaze daTanxmebuliyo. Ppirveli rigis amocanad demokratiul mTavrobas TurqeTis aneqsiis aRkveTa miaCnda da mizanSewonilad Tvlida am saqmeSi sabWoTa Zalebic gamoeyenebina.

18 marts saqarTvelos demokratiuli respublikis mTavrobis warmomadgenelma grigol lorTqifaniZem da revkomis warmomadgenelma mamia oraxelaSvilma xeli moaweres SeTanxmebas saomar moqmedebaTa Sewyvetis Sesaxeb.

amave dros moskovSi mimdinareobda ruseT-TurqeTis molaparakeba. 14 marts xeli moaweres xelSekrulebas, romlis ZaliTac TurqeTi baTumze da mTels aWaraze xels iRebda. Amis Sesaxeb jer aravin araferi icoda. saqarTvelos mTavroba SiSobda, rom baTumis sruli okupaciis SemTxvevaSi TurqeTi ruseTs faqtis winaSe daayenebda. Aamitom saWiro iyo baTumis fortebidan TurqTa razmebis gandevna wiTeli armiis mosvlamde.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| es saSviliSvilo saqme ikisra wiTel armiasTan brZolebSi moqanculma saqarTvelos jarma Ggiorgi mazniaSvilis sardlobiT. baTumi da mTeli aWara kvlav dedasamSoblos ganuyofel nawilad darCa. | C:\Users\Ergeta\Desktop\მაზნიაშვილი გიორგი.jpg |

demokratiulma mTavrobam 18 marts saswrafo gadawyvetileba miiRo emigraciaSi wasuliyo. Mmas kapitulacia ar gamoucxadebia da imedovnebda, rom evropis qveynebis daxmarebiT daibrunebda saqarTvelos.

marTalia, 1921 wlis 25 Tebervals saqarTvelom kvlav dakarga saxelmwifoebrivi damoukidebloba, magram qarTvelma erma saqarTvelos demokratiuli respublikis arsebobis arasruli sami wlis manZilze daamtkica, rom mas Seswevda unari warmatebiT eSenebina erovnuli saxelmwifo.

damoukideblobis wlebma waruSleli kvali datova saqarTvelos istoriaSi. is muxti, romelic qarTulma cnobierebam mTlianad qarTvelma erma SeiZina 1918-1921 wlebSi, aTwleulebis manZilze did sulier sazrdos aZlevda samSoblos damoukideblobisTvis mebrZolT.

***gamoyenebuli wyaroebi da literatura:***

***`dapyrobis 60 weli~ parizi 1981 weli.***

***gazeTi `komunisti~ 18 Tebervali 1990 w.***

***opoziciuri literaturul-mxatvruli, sazogadoebriv-politikuri***

***krebuli `amirani 1990~ Tbilisi-1990w.***

***f.lomaSvili `saqarTvelos istoria 1801-2001~(XI kl.saxelmZRvanelo 2002-2008 w.w.) iveria 2002w.***

***m.surgulaZe, p.surgulaZe `saqarTvelos istoria~.***

სტატიის ავტორი:

მაია დადიანი - ისტორიის (უფროსი) მასწავლებელი

სსიპ ზუგდიდის მუნიციპალიტეტის სოფელ ერგეტის საჯარო სკოლა